How We Got To

'Not Where We Were Going'





Collins History

- Started in 1855 with TD Collins in NW Pennsylvania
- 2nd Generation looked west California, SW Washington, Oregon
- 3rd Generation wanted to do something different Truman Collins w the CAF 'Jobs in perpetuity'
- ► Today 310,000 acres, 625 employees, four sawmills, two panel plants, one retail store and some other



Collins and FSC

- ► Looking for something to reward Collins for their conservative forestry
- ► FSC taking shape in 1993. Actually Green Cross certified with SCS before FSC existed
- ► Collins first industrial FSC operation certified in North America



► First FSC products were 1x12 pine boards into Home Depot

More, More, More!!

- Hardwoods and specialty brands were next
- Then plywood, particleboard, exterior siding, dimensional lumber, chips
- Changing FSC Standards with FSC Mix Labeling made the supply side workable



What we found

- HD and others wanting distribution and volume
- Some high end hardwood had an initial market
- Dimension lumber and panels were marginal at best

- Our forestry informational systems had to update, but not necessarily materially change our forestry
- lt consumes large quantities of time and resources (but every certification program now does)



Reality



- Financial incentive is minimal except in certain narrow markets
- Today everyone has to work towards some level of certification
- lt is now driven by <u>corporate responsibility</u> (originally it was consumer driven)
- ▶ It no doubt has brought about changes in the forest products industry

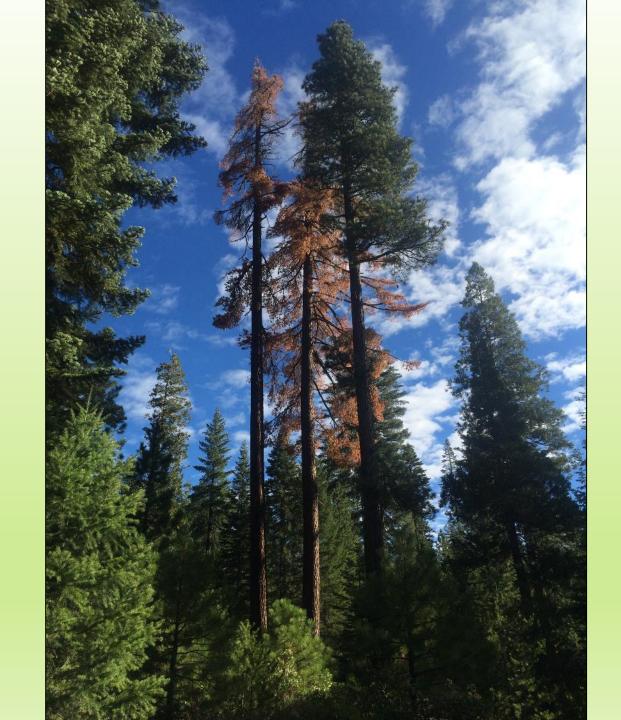
What it means in relation to healthy forests

- We are going to have to <u>reduce</u> carbon standing in the forest in some cases
- Managed Forests <u>can</u> mimic the 'Burn It' craze that we are going through <u>AND</u> be productive
- The winners are those who can pay the highest price

You cannot ignore the economics

Somehow you must leverage the economics

Value back to landowner is a tough proposition





Where did we get to?

Solidified the Collins philosophy



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